



**Arch
Chemicals,
Inc.**

**MATERIAL SAFETY
DATA SHEET**

FOR ANY EMERGENCY, 24 HOURS / 7 DAYS, CALL:

FOR ALL TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENTS, CALL CHEMTREC®:

FOR ALL MSDS QUESTIONS & REQUESTS, CALL:

1-800-654-6911 (OUTSIDE
USA: 1-423-780-2970)

1-800-424-9300 (OUTSIDE
USA: 1-703-527-3887)

1-800-511-MSDS (OUTSIDE
USA: 1-423-780-2347)

PRODUCT NAME: HTH® CALCIUM PLUS

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Arch Chemicals, Inc.
501 Merritt 7 PO Box 5204
Norwalk, CT 06856-5204**

REVISION DATE: 10/15/2010
SUPERCEDES: 12/07/2009

MSDS Number: 000000002432
SYNONYMS: Calcium Plus, Calcium Adjuster,
Hardness Adjuster, Calcium Chloride
CHEMICAL FAMILY: Alkaline salts
DESCRIPTION / USE: Hardness increaser for swimming pools
FORMULA: CaCl_2

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

OSHA Hazard
Classification:

Eye irritant, Mild skin irritant, Mild respiratory irritant

Routes of Entry: Inhalation, skin, eyes, ingestion
Chemical Interactions: No known or reported interactions.
Medical Conditions Aggravated: None known or reported

Human Threshold Response Data

Odor Threshold Not established.

Irritation Threshold Not established.



Hazardous Materials Identification System / National Fire Protection Association Classifications

<u>Hazard Ratings :</u>	<u>Health</u>	<u>Flammability</u>	<u>Physical / Instability</u>	<u>PPI / Special hazard.</u>
HMIS	2	0	1	
NFPA	Not established			

Immediate (Acute) Health Effects

Inhalation Toxicity:	Dust may be irritating to respiratory tract. If inhaled, mild irritation may result to the throat, upper respiratory tract, and lungs. Any irritation would be transient with no permanent damage expected.
Skin Toxicity:	Not expected to be toxic from dermal contact. Skin contact may cause minor irritation consisting of transient redness and/or swelling. This irritant effect would not be expected to result in permanent damage.
Eye Toxicity:	Contact with the eyes would be expected to cause moderate to severe irritation consisting of redness, swelling, and mucous discharge to the conjunctiva. Corneal injury with impairment of vision may occur. If not immediately rinsed from the eyes, thermal burns may occur because of the heat given off as it dissolves.
Ingestion Toxicity:	Moderately toxic if swallowed. Ingestion may cause irritation of the gastrointestinal tract and gastrointestinal discomfort with any or all of the following symptoms: nausea, vomiting or diarrhea. Ulceration may also occur resulting in G.I. bleeding.
Acute Target Organ Toxicity:	Powder can cause irritation to eyes, skin & respiratory tract. Liquid solution can cause burns to the skin and eyes.

Prolonged (Chronic) Health Effects

Carcinogenicity:	This product is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP or EPA.
Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity:	Not known or reported to cause reproductive or developmental toxicity.
Inhalation:	Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause more severe irritation.
Skin Contact:	Prolonged contact may cause burns especially if skin is damp and/or abraded. When dissolving, the heat produced may cause more intense effects as well as thermal burns.
Ingestion:	More pronounced gastroenteritis effects and damage to the stomach would probably occur if this material is repeatedly ingested.
Eye Contact:	Prolonged contact may result in permanent damage. Corneal involvement or visual impairment is expected.
Sensitization:	This material is not known or reported to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.
Chronic Target Organ Toxicity:	There are no known or reported target organ effects from chronic exposure.
Supplemental Health Hazard Information :	No additional health information available.



3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<u>CAS OR CHEMICAL NAME</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>% RANGE</u>
CALCIUM CHLORIDE	10043-52-4	90 - 95
Water	7732-18-5	2 - 4
SODIUM CHLORIDE	7647-14-5	1 - 2
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (KCL)	7447-40-7	1 - 2
Magnesium Chloride	7786-30-3	1 - 2

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation:	IF INHALED: Remove individual to fresh air. Seek medical attention if breathing becomes difficult or if respiratory irritation develops. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Call for medical assistance.
Skin Contact:	IF ON SKIN: Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for 15 minutes. If clothing comes in contact with the product, the clothing should be removed immediately and laundered before re-use. Seek medical attention.
Eye Contact:	IF IN EYES: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.
Ingestion:	IF SWALLOWED: Call a physician immediately. DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by a physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.



5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammability Summary (OSHA): Product is not known to be flammable, combustible, pyrophoric or explosive.

Flammable Properties

Flash Point:	Not applicable
Autoignition Temperature:	Not applicable
Fire / Explosion Hazards:	If the product is involved in a fire, toxic smokes could develop.
Extinguishing Media:	Choose extinguishing media suitable for surrounding materials.
Fire Fighting Instructions:	In case of fire, use normal fire-fighting equipment and the personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8 to include a NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus. Use water to cool containers.
Hazardous Combustion Products:	Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide
Upper Flammable / Explosive Limit, % in air:	Not applicable
Lower Flammable / Explosive Limit, % in air:	Not applicable

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Protection for Emergency Situations: Additional protective clothing must be worn to prevent personal contact with this material. Those items include but are not limited to boots, impervious gloves, hard hat, splash-proof goggles, impervious clothing, i.e., chemically impermeable suit, self-contained breathing apparatus.

Spill Mitigation Procedures

Air Release:	Vapors may be suppressed by the use of water fog.
Water Release:	This material is soluble in water. Notify all downstream users of possible contamination. Divert water flow around spill if possible and safe to do so.
Land Release:	Sweep up and place in suitable clean, dry containers for reclamation or later disposal.
Additional Spill Information :	Remove all sources of ignition. Stop source of spill as soon as possible and notify appropriate personnel. Utilize emergency response personal protection equipment prior to the start of any response. Evacuate all non-essential personnel. Dispose of spill residues per guidelines under Section 13, Disposal Consideration.



7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Do not take internally. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Upon contact with skin or eyes, wash off with water. Avoid breathing dust from this material.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry and well ventilated place. Material is hygroscopic. Protect from moisture-laden air.

Incompatible Materials for Storage: Refer to Section 10, "Incompatible Materials."

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ventilation: Local exhaust ventilation is recommended if significant dusting occurs. Otherwise use general exhaust ventilation.

Protective Equipment for Routine Use of Product

Respiratory Protection : Respiratory protection not normally needed. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator if dusts are created.

Respirator Type : Wear a NIOSH approved N95 respirator.

Skin Protection : Wear impervious gloves to avoid skin contact. A safety shower should be provided in the immediate work area.

Eye Protection: Use chemical goggles. Emergency eyewash should be provided in the immediate work area.

Protective Clothing Type: Impervious

Exposure Limit Data

<u>CHEMICAL NAME</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>Name of Limit</u>	<u>Exposure</u>
No Data Found			

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:	solid
Form	Flakes
Color:	White
Odor:	None
Molecular Weight:	111.00
Specific Gravity :	2.1500
pH :	7.0 - 9.0 @ 5% aqueous solution
Boiling Point:	Not applicable
Freezing Point:	Not applicable
Melting Point:	Not applicable
Density:	42.0000 - 51.0000lb/ft ³



Vapor Pressure:	No data
Vapor Density:	Not applicable
Viscosity:	No data
Fat Solubility:	No data
Solubility in Water:	soluble
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate:	Not applicable
Oxidizing:	No data
Volatiles, % by vol.:	No data
VOC Content	Not applicable
HAP Content	Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability and Reactivity Summary:	Stable under normal conditions. Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.
Conditions to Avoid:	Sparks, open flame, other ignition sources, and elevated temperatures., Exposure to moist air or water
Chemical Incompatibility:	metals, water
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Chlorine
Decomposition Temperature:	Not applicable

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Component Animal Toxicology

Oral LD50 value:

CALCIUM CHLORIDE	LD50	= 1,000 mg/kg	Rat
SODIUM CHLORIDE	LD50	= 3,000 mg/kg	Rat
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (KCL)	LD50	= 2,600 mg/kg	Rat
Magnesium Chloride	LD50	= 2,800 mg/kg	Rat

Component Animal Toxicology

Dermal LD50 value:

CALCIUM CHLORIDE	LD50	= 2,630 mg/kg	Rat
SODIUM CHLORIDE	LD50	> 10,000 mg/kg	Rabbit
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (KCL)		No data	
Magnesium Chloride		No data	

Component Animal Toxicology

Inhalation LC50 value:

CALCIUM CHLORIDE		No data	
SODIUM CHLORIDE	Inhalation LC50 1 h	> 42 MG/L	Rat



POTASSIUM CHLORIDE No data
(KCL)
Magnesium Chloride No data

Product Animal Toxicity

Oral LD50 value: LD50 Believed to be, Approximately 1,000 mg/kg Rat

Dermal LD50 value: LD50 Believed to be > 2,000 mg/kg Rat

Inhalation LC50 No data
value:

Skin Irritation: This material is expected to be slightly irritating.

Eye Irritation: Moderate to Severe Eye Irritant

Skin Sensitization: This material is not known or reported to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.

Acute Toxicity: Powder can cause irritation to eyes, skin & respiratory tract. Liquid solution can cause burns to the skin and eyes.

Subchronic / Chronic Toxicity: Not known or reported to cause subchronic or chronic toxicity.

Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity: Not known or reported to cause reproductive or developmental toxicity.

CALCIUM CHLORIDE Not known or reported to cause reproductive or developmental toxicity.

Mutagenicity: Not known or reported to be mutagenic.

CALCIUM CHLORIDE This product was determined to be non-mutagenic in the Ames assay. It was also shown to be non-clastogenic in the chromosomal aberration test.

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (KCL) This product has been tested for mutagenicity. Tests revealed both positive and negative results.

Carcinogenicity: This product is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP or EPA.

CALCIUM CHLORIDE This chemical is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP, or EPA.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Overview: No data for product. Individual constituents are as follows:



Ecological Toxicity Values for: **CALCIUM CHLORIDE**

Bluegill	-	(nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 10,650 mg/l
Mosquito fish	-	(nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 13,400 mg/l
Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas),	-	(nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 4,630 mg/l
Daphnia magna,	-	(nominal, static). 48 h LC50= 2,770 mg/l
Ceriodaphnia dubia	-	(nominal, static). 48 h LC50= 1,830 mg/l
Nitzschia linearis (diatom)	-	(nominal, static). 5 day LC50 = 3,130 mg/l

Ecological Toxicity Values for: **POTASSIUM CHLORIDE (KCL)**

Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish)	-	static test 96 h LC50 = 920 mg/l
Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)	-	static test 96 h LC50 = 2,010 mg/l
Daphnia magna (Water flea)	-	48 h EC50= 825 mg/l

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO PREVENT ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION FROM THE USE OF THE MATERIAL. THE USER OF THE MATERIAL HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO DISPOSE OF UNUSED MATERIAL, RESIDUES AND CONTAINERS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ALL RELEVANT LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS REGARDING TREATMENT, STORAGE AND DISPOSAL FOR HAZARDOUS AND NONHAZARDOUS WASTES.

Waste Disposal Summary : If this product becomes a waste, it will be a nonhazardous waste according to U.S. RCRA regulations. Dispose of in accordance with all Local, State, Federal, and Provincial Environmental Regulations.

Disposal Methods : As a nonhazardous waste, it should be disposed of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.

Potential US EPA Waste Codes : Not applicable

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Land (US DOT): NOT REGULATED AS A DOT HAZARDOUS MATERIAL
Water (IMDG): NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL,

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Flash Point: Not applicable
Air (IATA): NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL,
Emergency Response Guide Number: Not applicable

Transportation Notes: According to TDG (Canadian Transport Regulations), this product is not regulated as a hazardous material.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

UNITED STATES:

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA): The components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances.

EPA Pesticide Registration Number: None established

FIFRA Listing of Pesticide Chemicals (40 CFR 180): Not registered in the US under FIFRA.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) Title III:

Hazard Categories Sections 311 / 312 (40 CFR 370.2):

Health	Immediate (Acute) Health Hazard
Physical	None

Emergency Planning & Community Right to Know (40 CFR 355, App. A):

Extremely Hazardous Substance Section 302 - Threshold Planning Quantity:

ZUS_SAR302	TPQ (threshold planning quantity)	None established
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Reportable Quantity (49 CFR 172.101, Appendix):

ZUS_CERCLA	Reportable quantity	None established
ZUS_SAR302	Reportable quantity	None established

Supplier Notification Requirements (40 CFR 372.45), 313 Reportable Components

ZUS_SAR313	De minimis concentration	None established
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Clean Air Act Toxic ARP Section 112r:

CAA 112R	None established
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Clean Air Act Socmi:

HON SOC	None established
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Clean Air Act VOC Section 111:

CAA 111 None established

Clean Air Act Haz. Air Pollutants Section 112:

ZUS_CAAHAP None established

ZUS_CAAHRP None established

CAA AP None established

State Right-to-Know Regulations Status of Ingredients

Pennsylvania:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSPA_RTK	None established

New Jersey:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSNJ_RTK	None established

Massachusetts:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSMA_RTK	None established

California Proposition 65:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
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ZUSCA_P65 None established

WHMIS Hazard Classification:

None established

16. OTHER INFORMATION

MSDS REVISION STATUS :

SECTIONS REVISED: 1

Major References : Available upon request.



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**MATERIAL SAFETY
DATA SHEET**

THIS MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS) HAS BEEN PREPARED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FEDERAL OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION STANDARD, 29 CFR 1910.1200. THE INFORMATION IN THIS MSDS SHOULD BE PROVIDED TO ALL WHO WILL USE, HANDLE, STORE, TRANSPORT, OR OTHERWISE BE EXPOSED TO THIS PRODUCT. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF PLANT ENGINEERING, OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT AND FOR PERSONS WORKING WITH OR HANDLING THIS PRODUCT. ARCH CHEMICALS BELIEVES THIS INFORMATION TO BE RELIABLE AND UP TO DATE AS OF THE DATE OF PUBLICATION BUT, MAKES NO WARRANTY THAT IT IS. ADDITIONALLY, IF THIS MSDS IS MORE THAN THREE YEARS OLD, YOU SHOULD CONTACT ARCH CHEMICALS MSDS CONTROL AT THE PHONE NUMBER ON THE FRONT PAGE TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THIS DOCUMENT IS CURRENT. .